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OREGON

1971

STATISTICAL REPORT



Agricultural
Stabilization
and
Conservation
Service



Foreword

This publication is a statistical report of some of the accomplishments in 1971 under the various programs administered by the ASC State and County Committees. These programs are listed in the table of contents.

The programs are administered in each county by a county committee comprised of three elected farmers and the county agricultural extension agent. There is an ASCS office in each county in the State with a county executive director and staff in charge of the day-to-day operations. The county committee meets periodically as it deems necessary and establishes policies and guidelines for the county executive director, makes determinations as required by law and regulations, hears appeals of farmers and exercises administrative supervision.

ASC committees and offices have many responsibilities and perform many functions that cannot be measured statistically. Therefore, it is hoped that this report will stimulate further inquiry for those looking through it who are not familiar with these programs and the way they are administered.

Oregon State ASC Committee

Walter E. Ericksen, Chairman

Curtis P. Barker, Member

Charles O. Burnet, Member

W. G. Nibler (Representing Director, Cooperative Extension Service)

Arnold N. Bodtker, State Executive Director



1971 Annual Statistical Report

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Administration

State

ASCS administration in the state is under the direction of a State Committee composed of three farmers appointed by the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Director of the Agricultural Extension Service, who is a member ex officio.

For administrative purposes the state is divided in four areas, each under the supervision of a district director.

The State office is managed by a state executive director who is responsible to the State committee. In Oregon there are 19 persons on the State office staff, including the state executive director, program specialists, district directors, administrative staff and clerks.

County

ASCS administration in each of Oregon's 36 counties is directed by a county committee composed of three elected farmers and the agricultural extension agent, who is a member ex officio.

Each county is divided into communities and for each community there is a committee of three farmers elected by the farmers of the community. The community committeemen elect the county committee. In addition, community committeemen counsel with the county committee regarding program acceptance and operation. These committees meet two or three times during the year to acquaint themselves with program changes and developments. There are 576 ASCS community committeemen in the state's 192 communities.

The county committee is responsible for the overall administration of the ASCS programs in the county. It meets once or twice a month to discuss and outline policy, to render decisions in the carrying out of policy, to hear appeals, etc. Each office is under the day-to-day direction of a county executive director selected by the county committee. The county executive director hires the clerical assistance necessary to carry out his responsibilities.

As of December 31, 1971, there were 28 county executive directors for the 36 counties in the state. Total office staff, including the county executive director, was 108 persons. The cost of administration of county offices for the calendar year 1971 was \$1,284,951.

Committee Elections

Community Committeemen

The elections for community committeemen for 1972 were held December 1, 1971. The number of farmers who voted in Oregon's 192 communities was 10,342. They elected 576 regular committeemen and 384 alternates.

County Committeemen

Under a system instituted in 1967 all regular community committeemen meet in a county convention to elect the county committeemen. There are three county committeemen in each county who serve for terms of three years, with one term expiring each year. The county convention, therefore, elects one committeeman each year. It also determines each year who will be chairman, vice chairman, and regular member. Two alternate county committeemen are also elected; they serve when there is a vacancy on the regular committee. A county extension agent is a member on each county committee by virtue of his office.

In 1971 seven of the 36 county committeemen elected were serving for the first time.

All Farmland Data (1969 Census)

		Farmland	Cropland	Woodland	All Other
County	Farms	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Baker	626	799,513	152,191	75,754	571,568
Benton	575	129,034	74,787	34,309	19,938
Clackamas	2,801	210,055	121,554	55,530	32,971
Clatsop	258	23,745	10,194	8,626	4,925
Columbia	547	74,496	29,226	31,370	13,900
Coos	700	196,866	46,173	84,787	65,906
Crook	293	974,252	106,473	73,592	794,187
Curry	194	90,733	16,927	32,580	41,226
Deschutes	503	163,340	68,249	9,091	86,000
Douglas	1,203	464,334	106,710	151,430	206,194
Gilliam	166	760,410	268,819	11,380	480,211
Grant	286	1,072,852	77,962	140,013	854,877
Harney	276	1,413,126	206,968	16,228	1,189,930
Hood River	538	29,673	19,663	6,388	2,622
Jackson	1,035	514,544	75,100	48,279	391,165
Jefferson	356	502,727	100,399	6,760	395,568
Josephine	395	38,473	19,235	14,286	4,953
Klamath	826	724,809	244,170	184,273	296,366
Lake	283	894,769	172,409	67,867	654,493
Lane	1,840	270,587	136,462	81,465	52,660
Lincoln	258	47,390	14,192	23,830	9,368
Linn	1,742	375,826	266,161	56,297	53,368
Malheur	1,357	1,360,195	264,886	9,742	1,085,567
Marion	2,800	302,065	225,549	38,851	37,665
Morrow	347	1,000,508	409,194	57,910	533,404
Multnomah	623	70,792	29,290	22,106	19,396
Polk	1,056	213,108	140,107	42,445	30,556
Sherman	209	466,658	286,080	1,010	179,568
Tillamook	469	50,711	24,356	15,915	10,440
Umatilla	1,284	1,327,779	630,371	122,943	573,632
Union	678	483,709	177,258	131,635	174,816
Wallowa	423	672,411	127,325	126,919	418,167
Wasco	542	1,168,970	254,479	47,212	867,229
Washington	1,976	172,055	123,648	32,291	16,116
Wheeler	110	729,780	37,892	124,112	567,776
Yamhill	1,488	227,555	133,061	42,801	51,693
Totals	29,063	18,017,850	5,197,520	2,030,077	10,789,421

Beginning with 1971 the Federal cost-sharing program to encourage soil and water conservation measures on farms was given a new name and a new emphasis.

The Rural Environmental Assistance Program continued cost-sharing for most of the permanent conservation measures included in the previous Agricultural Conservation Program. However, the program was redirected to place special emphasis on environmental improvement and protection activities. High priority was given to practices aimed at controlling or avoiding agricultural related pollution sources and to projects with broad public benefits.

Since the beginning in 1936, ACP - and now REAP - has operated as a farmer-Government partnership by providing a share of the cost of approved soil and water conserving practices. REAP cost-sharing is made available for conservation over and above what farmers would carry out with their own resources and on their own initiative. Participation in the program is voluntary and all farmers are eligible.

The REAP is developed by the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation County and State Committees in cooperation with representatives of the Soil Conservation Service, Forest Service, Extension Service, Soil and Water Conservation District Supervisors, and other agricultural agencies.

Federal cost-sharing payments made to Oregon farmers in connection with conservation practices carried out under the regular ACP during the years 1936 to 1970 inclusive, and REAP during 1971, total about \$88,500,000. Since substantially more than half the costs are borne by the farmer, it is estimated that during this period over \$177 million were expended in Oregon by the farmers and the Government on regular REAP practices. This represents a significant contribution to the conservation and improvement of Oregon's soil, water, and environment.

State Summary

	No. of	Cost-	Small	Gross
	Participating	Shares	Cost-Share	Assistance
County	Farms	Earned	Increases	To Farmers
n 1	160	57.050	500	57.750
Baker -	168	57,259	500	57,759
Benton	87	18,758	400	19,158
Clackamas	231	81,460	1,500	82,960
Clatsop	46	9,554	350	9,904
Columbia	68	14,124	620	14,744
Coos	139	30,766	320	31,086
Crook	48	29,297	160	29,457
Curry	33	14,821	90	14,911
Deschutes	85	18,007	75	18,082
Douglas	88	33,856	400	34,256
Gill i am	62	20,549	350	20,899
Grant	94	61,784	250	62,034
Harney	86	43,991	200	44,191
Hood River	48	11,471	180	11,651
Jackson	100	36,687	450	37,137
Jefferson	49	46,127	150	46,277
Josephine	72	37,672	180	37,852
Klamath	133	94,128	510	94,638
Lake	206	53,079	550	53,629
Lane	127	41,995	720	42,715
Lincoln	24	9,684	100	9,784
Linn	164	43,006	750	43,756
Malheur	323	201,665	375	202,040
Marion	315	116,651	1,600	118,251
Morrow	58	31,954	220	32,174
Multnomah	45	17,211	250	17,461
Polk	120	59,984	640	60,624
Sherman	85	26,631	510	27,141
Tillamook	51	39,301	280	39,581
Umatilla	94	50,121	575	50,696
Union	205	39,763	1,400	41,163
Wallowa	188	57,095	720	
Wasco	92	28,448	1,150	57,815 29,598
Washington	245		2,250	
Wheeler	38	48,862		51,112
Yamhill	166	32,275	70 820	32,345
		48,802		49,622
State Total	4,183	1,606,838	19,665	1,626,503

A - Establishment of Permanent Protective Cover

Farms A- 1 24 81	Acres 2 Permanent Cover 43 413	Shares 277
1 24 81	43	277
1 24 81	43	277
24 81		277
81	413	411
	410	2,664
	898	12,689
9	43	1,115
32	296	7,798
14	198	3,851
15	400	5,067
6	94	1,913
	1,803	18,459
5	458	800
10	489	2,600
11		5,809
14		2,630
9		4,893
		14,638
		7,372
		21,943
		2,386
		3,748
		29,873
7		3,528
•		3,150
		18,915
		1,888
		9,847
		4,242
		6,003
		7,605
		11,696
		11,199
		1,806
60		10,731
1,055	35,187	241,135
	32 14 15 6 72 5 10 11 14 9 39 37 91 10 39 111 7 13 63 11 34 19 23 46 50 94 5	32 296 14 198 15 400 6 94 72 1,803 5 458 10 489 11 1,033 14 220 9 1,660 39 2,019 37 2,511 91 1,253 10 108 39 561 111 1,961 7 526 13 225 63 1,034 11 341 34 360 19 1,160 23 1,298 46 2,050 50 2,158 94 919 5 293 60 8,362

A - Establishment of Permanent Protective Cover

	No. of		Cost-
County	Farms	Acres	Shares
	A-3 Additiona	al acreages of cover	-
Crook	16	551	5,106
Linn	5	162	580
Morrow	7	394	1,277
Sherman	4	113	272
State Total	32	1,220	7,235
	A-4 Application	n of lime or sulphur	
Benton	25	716	5,081
Clackamas	43	472	9,628
Klamath	5	519	1,610
Linn	49	1,462	8,838
Multnomah	4	20	200
Washington	8	99	973
Yamhill	46	6,306	6,395
State Total	180	9,594	32,725
	A-5 Conto	our stripcropping	
Union	1	35	210
State Total	1	35	210

A - Establishment of Permanent Protective Cover

County	No. of Farms	Acres	Cost- Shares
		d stripcropping	
Morrow Union	1 1	96 155	383 620
	<u> </u>	133	620
State Total	2	251	1,003
	A-7 Trees or s	hrubs for forestry pu	ırposes
Benton	9	81	1,767
Clackamas	17	184	3,926
Clatsop	6	38	673
Columbia	9	85	2,271
Coos	1	11	474
Douglas	2	20	938
Jackson	1	14	1,000
Josephine	12	95	4,933
Lane	7	401	2,493
Lincoln	6	246	1,900
Linn	2	6	218
Marion	16	100	5,485
Po1k	6	22	2,646
[illamook	1	6	190
Umatilla	3	6	270
Union	1	2	45
Wallowa	1	3	120
Washington	7	16	558
Yamhill	17	311	3,149
State Total	124	1,647	33,056

A - Establishment of Permanent Protective Cover

County	No. of Farms	Acres	Cost- Shares
	A-8 Trees	or shrubs to prevent erosion	
Baker	2	3	12
State Total	2	3	12

	B-2 Improvement of	f cover on rangeland	
Baker	21	8,509	9,778
Coos	6	893	1,819
Crook	6	2,454	3,052
Curry	4	200	1,191
Deschutes	2	1,754	5,941
Gilliam	1	25	280
Grant	18	2,586	13,009
Harney	17	6,852	12,715
Jefferson	5	2,633	1,348
Klamath	11	1,127	4,470
Lake	26	8,479	14,242
Lincoln	1	20	228
Malheur	12	5,580	5,364
Morrow	2	3,835	1,010
Umatilla	1	300	400
Union	6	765	1,493
Wallowa	5	2,482	1,494
Wasco	6	418	2,690
Wheeler	11	107	2,837
State Total	161	49,019	83,361

	No. of		Cost-
County	Farms	Acres	Shares
	D 2 (1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-	£	
	B-3 Control o	of competitive shrub	5_
Baker	49	19,146	24,921
Coos	13	296	4,503
Crook	6	3,961	5,227
Curry	13	408	5,238
Douglas	31	1,121	13,359
Gilliam	8	2,372	4,188
Grant	9	420	3,288
Harney	26	18,118	21,747
Jackson	8	95	1,285
Jefferson	10	1,702	9,857
Klamath	10	924	3,315
Lake	45	5,000	5,206
Lane	5	65	1,150
Malheur	32	25,002	20,804
Morrow	2	165	378
Multnomah	1	4	33
Sherman	12	616	1,123
Union	3	425	743
Wasco	11	2,010	4,476
Wheeler	18	4,638	11,909
Yamhill	7	38	570
State Total	319	86,526	143,320

	No. of		Acres	Cost-
County	Farms	Number	Served	Shares
	B-5 Well	s for livesto	ck water	
Harney	1	1	640	195
Lake	2	2	480	1,513
Malheur	1	1	100	1,000
Morrow	1	1	460	429
Wasco	2	2	2,500	1,900
State Total	7	7	4,180	5,037
	B-6 Springs	or seeps for	livestock wat	er
Baker	3	4	870	392
Coos	2	2	207	200
Grant	3	5	430	494
Jefferson	1	2	400	240
Lake	1	1	500	120
Lane	1	1	20	200
Linn	2	3	47	300
Malheur	1	3	625	300
Morrow	1	1	568	181
Sherman	1	1	180	120
Umatilla	3	3	400	213
	4	5	1,360	499
		^	1,520	435
Wallowa	5	9		
Wallowa Wasco	4	4	560	366
Wallowa Wasco Wheeler	4 2	4 4	640	366 257
Union Wallowa Wasco Wheeler Yamhill	4	4		366

	No. of		Acres	Cost-
County	Farms	Number	Served	Shares
	B-7 Reserv	oirs for agri	cultural uses	
Baker	2	2	265	562
Clackamas	4	4	12	2,306
Coos	3	3	38	1,500
Crook	1	2	20	73
Gilliam	1	7	200	520
Grant	1	1	600	1,000
Harney	1	1	640	200
Jackson	12	12	451	4,788
Jefferson	2	4	4,000	1,207
Josephine	10	10	198	2,787
Klamath	1	1	80	354
Lake	2	2	1,100	1,500
Lane	1	1	10	201
Linn	4	4	70	1,962
Marion	5	5	97	2,961
Morrow	1	2	40	1,300
Multnomah	2	2	60	1,230
Polk	26	25	1,056	18,000
Sherman	1	1	140	396
Umatilla	7	15	2,252	2,673
Union	28	36	3,300	6,306
Wallowa	20	41	7,230	3,973
Vasco	5	5	2,140	2,500
Vashington	1	1	50	500
Wheeler	1	2	500	284
Yamhill	3	3	125	790
State Total	145	192	24,674	59,873

	No. of		Cost-
County	Farms	Acres	Shares
<u>B-8</u>	Pipelines, supplemental	storage, etc., for	livestock water
Coos	3	407	1,265
Crook	1	300	1,000
Deschutes	1	3,000	3,323
Harney	1	640	735
Jefferson	3	1,380	2,770
Lake	1	500	625
Morrow	1	1,000	272
Union	2	240	173
Wallowa	2	1,000	2,400
Wasco	2	100	394
Yamhill	1	100	201
State Total	L 18	8,667	13,158

	No. of		Cost-
County	Farms	Acres	Shares
	B-10	Timber stand improvement	
Baker	8	81	3,683
Benton	10	51	1,213
Clackamas	7	117	2,488
Columbia	5	38	745
Coos	2	45	493
Crook	1	60	1,000
Curry	1	11	270
Douglas	1	26	350
Gilliam	2	93	2,000
Grant	16	513	11,563
Hood River	1	13	200
Jackson	8	66	2,393
Josephine	19	203	7,502
Klamath	7	178	3,079
Lane	10	303	3,796
Lincoln	2	30	561
Linn	9	121	2,358
Marion	3	54	1,375
Morrow	2	141	2,120
Polk	5	100	2,550
Tillamook	1	9	143
U matilla	7	352	2,045
Union	10	105	2,654
Wallowa	7	62	2,693
Wasco	1	20 .	583
Washington	10	79	1,623
Wheeler	15	514	11,701
Yamhill	10	75	1,757
State Total	180	3,460	72,933

County		No. of Farms	Acres	Cost- Shares
	<u>B-11</u>	Stock	trails through natural barriers	
Sherman		1	240	450
State Total		1	240	450

County	No. of Farms	Acres	Acres Served	Cost- Shares
				Dilares
		B-12 Weed cor	ntrol	
Clatsop	1	5	5	26
Columbia	17	262	1,481	738
Gilliam	24	241	800	5,511
Grant	12	321	1,250	1,487
Harney	11	584	2,096	1,224
Klamath	16	2,514	3,150	4,358
Lake	133	966	3,000	3,137
Multnomah	4	62	122	274
Sherman	41	7,080	7,790	9,597
Wheeler	1	106	496	874
State Total	260	12,141	20,190	27,226

County	No. of Farms	Acres	Acres Served	Cost- Shares
	<u>C-1</u> Pe	ermanent sod	waterways	
Coos	2	36	81	762
Josephine	1	2	30	698
Lane	2	3	45	673
Marion	1	1	5	188
Morrow	3	13	220	228
Polk	8	18	95	2,325
Umatilla	1	3	160	1,297
Union	1	2	10	87
Yamhill	1	2	75	500
State Total	20	80	721	6,758
	C-2 Perr	manent vegeta	tive cover	
Lane	5	8	37	82
Marion	1	5	5	12
Morrow	4	34	34	158
State Total	10	47	76	252

	No. of			Cost-
County	Farms		Acres	Shares
	C-5 Divers	ion terrace	s, ditches, or di	kes
Gilliam	10		900	2,998
Klamath	2		100	343
Morrow	21		2,808	5,705
Sherman	17		3,800	7,605
Umatilla	25		3,704	8,789
Union	3		65	379
Wallowa	1		480	592
Washington	3		238	953
Wheeler	2		2,250	1,330
			1/ 2/5	28,694
State Total	84		14,345	20,094
State Total				
	No. of		Extent	Cost-
State Total County		Acres		
	No. of		Extent	Cost-
County	No. of Farms <u>C-6</u>	Erosion c	Extent Served Ontrol dams	Cost- Shares
County Gilliam	No. of Farms <u>C-6</u> 1	Erosion co	Extent Served ontrol dams	Cost- Shares
County Gilliam Lake	No. of Farms <u>C-6</u> 1 1	Erosion co	Extent Served ontrol dams 200 100	Cost- Shares 150 71
County Gilliam Lake Malheur	No. of Farms C-6	Erosion co	Extent Served Ontrol dams 200 100 200	Cost- Shares 150 71 127
County Gilliam Lake Malheur Marion	No. of Farms C-6 1 1 1 1	Erosion co	Extent Served Ontrol dams 200 100 200 10	Cost- Shares 150 71 127 600
County Gilliam Lake Malheur Marion Sherman	No. of Farms C-6 1 1 1 1 1	Erosion co 2 1 1 1	Extent	Cost- Shares 150 71 127 600 207
County Gilliam Lake Malheur Marion Sherman Union	No. of Farms C-6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3	2 1 1 1 1 20	Extent Served Ontrol dams 200 100 200 10 160 65	Cost- Shares 150 71 127 600 207 83
County Gilliam Lake Malheur Marion Sherman Union Wallowa	No. of Farms C-6 1 1 1 1 1 3 3	2 1 1 1 2 20 7	Extent	Cost- Shares 150 71 127 600 207 83 857
County Gilliam Lake Malheur Marion Sherman	No. of Farms C-6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3	2 1 1 1 1 20	Extent Served Ontrol dams 200 100 200 10 160 65	Cost- Shares 150 71 127 600 207 83

	No. of	27	Acres	Cost-
County	Farms	Number	Served	Shares
	C-7 Mechanic	al protection o	of inlets and o	outlets
	o , monant	Jacob Control		
Baker	6	1	225	240
Clatsop	1	1	20	500
Coos	8	8	367	2,679
Klamath	13	7	2,786	1,983
Lane	3	3	21	606
Malheur	1	3	125	491
Morrow	4	10	360	1,401
Polk	2	2	20	241
	2	2	278	458
Wasco	۷	2	2/0	438
State Total	40	37	4,202	8,599
	No. of	Act	res	Cost-
County	Farms	Se:	rved	Shares
		reambank or sho		0.5/5
Benton	22		240	2,545
Clatsop	7	,	143	1,229
Columbia	2		7	411
Coos	10	2	461	7,920
Curry	10	_	97	6,209
Grant	41		408	27,600
Jackson	24		130	5,882
Jefferson	10		169	6,269
Josephine	4		343	2,900
Lake	5		260	4,515
Lane	5		162	2,828
Lincoln	8		150	4,609
Linn	12		251	4,377
Marion	21		765	7,077
Polk	11		296	3,376
Tillamook	3		100	2,887
Umat i lla	2		224	919
Washington	38		101	4,691
Wheeler	2		320	467
Yamhill	1		7	400
State Total	238	10,6	634	97,111

	No. of	Acres	Cost-
County	Farms	Served	Shares
		t i lunt nun	
	C-9 Perma	nent open drainage	
Baker	2	90	80
Benton	2	16	300
Clatsop	23	212	3,288
Columbia	3	32	826
Jackson	3	39	413
Klamath	16	3,336	14,471
Lake	1	160	381
Lane	5	80	451
Linn	17	533	3,188
Marion	19	378	4,366
Multnomah	5	137	1,076
Union	9	484	2,277
Washington	4	15	405
State Total	109	5,512	31,522
	C-10 Und	erground drainage	
Benton	10	317	5,188
Clackamas	10 77	317 625	38,768
Clackamas Clatsop	10 77 2	317 625 6	38,768 223
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia	10 77 2 5	317 625 6 38	38,768 223 1,335
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos	10 77 2 5 1	317 625 6 38 18	38,768 223 1,335 500
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook	10 77 2 5 1	317 625 6 38 18 32	38,768 223 1,335 500 573
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River	10 77 2 5 1 1	317 625 6 38 18 32 69	38,768 223 1,335 500 573 3,326
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine	10 77 2 5 1 1 15	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166	38,768 223 1,335 500 573 3,326 2,776
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine Klamath	10 77 2 5 1 1 15 5	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166 303	38,768 223 1,335 500 573 3,326 2,776 6,703
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine Klamath Linn	10 77 2 5 1 1 15 5 11 43	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166 303 424	38,768 223 1,335 500 573 3,326 2,776 6,703 14,347
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine Klamath Linn	10 77 2 5 1 1 15 5 11 43	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166 303 424 1,101	38,768 223 1,335 500 573 3,326 2,776 6,703 14,347 53,940
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine Klamath Linn Marion Multnomah	10 77 2 5 1 1 15 5 11 43 155	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166 303 424 1,101 239	38,768 223 1,335 500 573 3,326 2,776 6,703 14,347 53,940 9,559
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine Klamath Linn Marion Multnomah Tillamook	10 77 2 5 1 1 15 5 11 43 155 17	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166 303 424 1,101 239	38,768 223 1,335 500 573 3,326 2,776 6,703 14,347 53,940 9,559 3,615
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine Klamath Linn Marion Multnomah Tillamook Umatilla	10 77 2 5 1 1 15 5 11 43 155 17 5	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166 303 424 1,101 239 101	38,768
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine Klamath Linn Marion Multnomah Tillamook Umatilla	10 77 2 5 1 1 15 5 11 43 155 17 5 2 10	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166 303 424 1,101 239 101 16 65	38,768
Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Coos Crook Hood River Josephine Klamath Linn Marion Multnomah Tillamook Umatilla	10 77 2 5 1 1 15 5 11 43 155 17 5	317 625 6 38 18 32 69 166 303 424 1,101 239 101	38,768

	No. of	Acres	Cost-
County	Farms	Served	Shares
	C-12 Reorganizi	no irrication evetor	0.0
	C-12 Reorganiza	ng irrigation system	115
Baker	33	4,077	8,076
Crook	10	854	7,527
Deschutes	16	358	5,743
Gilliam	3	63	1,800
Grant	4	182	743
Harney	5	590	1,366
Hood River	32	317	7,945
Jackson	32	815	14,217
Jefferson	13	634	12,102
Josephine	8	409	7,171
Klamath	33	3,128	17,116
Lake	134	14,590	10,881
Malheur	53	1,716	14,892
Marion	1	5	600
Morrow	10	511	9,805
Jmatilla	28	1,028	15,737
Union	58	4,556	7,464
Vallowa	108	10,855	33,127
Vasco	2	100	1,261
State Total	583	44,788	177,573
	C-13 Level	ing for irrigation	
Baker	25	420	8,947
Crook	1	11	185
Klamath	17	602	8,854
Lake	4	89	2,190
Malheur	92	1,980	50,862
Jmatilla	15	348	8,945
Wheeler	2	27	810
State Total	156	3,477	80,793

County	No. of Farms	Acres	Cost- Shares
	C-15 Iri	rigation ditch lining	
Crook	1	40	220
Deschutes	1	40	1,000
Jackson	3	87	1,079
Jefferson	7	204	6,123
Josephine	8	248	4,681
Klamath	1	40	1,000
Malheur	145	3,343	87,288
Umatilla	2	26	1,317
Union	45	1,180	4,639
State Total	213	5,208	107,347
	C-16 Spr	reader ditches or dikes	
Lake	<u>C-16 Spr</u>	ceader ditches or dikes	130
Lake	1	200	130
Lake	1		130
	1 <u>c</u>	200 C-17 Subsoiling	
Klamath	1 <u>9</u>	200 C-17 Subsoiling 307	2,211
Klamath Malheur	1 9 43	200 2-17 Subsoiling 307 1,051	2,211 14,979
Klamath Malheur Multnomah	9 43 4	200 C-17 Subsoiling 307 1,051 137	2,211 14,979 761
Klamath Malheur Multnomah Union	1 9 43	200 2-17 Subsoiling 307 1,051	2,211 14,979

D - Establishing Temporary Protective Vegetative Cover

County	No. of Farms	Acres	Cost- Shares
	<u>D-1</u>	Winter cover	
Marion	76	2,993	2,480
Union	3	108	110
Washington	18	593	457
State Total	97	3,694	3,047
E - <u>Temporary Pr</u>	otection of Soil f	rom Wind and Water E	rosion
	E-1 St	ubble mulching	
Gilliam	5	2,675	802
Sherman	17	6,251	2,813
Umatilla	13	4,549	2,637
Union	3	286	129
State Total	38	13,761	6,381
D 0	ty Conservation Ne	eds	
F - <u>Special Coun</u>			
F - Special Coun	F-2-b Dee	p plowing cropland	
	F-2-b Dee	p plowing cropland 365	5,557
F - <u>Special Coun</u> Malheur	18	365	5,557
	18		5,557 3,779

G - Wildlife Conservation Practices with Soil and Water Conservation Benefits

County	No. of Farms	Acres	Acres Served	Cost- Shares
Courtey	Taims	ACTES	<u> </u>	Shares
	<u>G-1 Wild</u>	life food plo	ots or habitat	
Lane	1	4	4	15
Linn	1	15	15	90
Polk	3	24	58	228
Washington	4	30	30	233
State Total	9	73	107	566
	G-2 Shallo	w water areas	for wildlife	
Lane	2	2	31	1,659
Multnomah	2	2	182	178
Polk	2	2	30	193
Yamhill	1	2	100	224
State Total	7	8	343	2,254
	<u>G</u> -	3 Wildlife p	onds	
Clackamas	13	13	33	6,905
Coos	1	1	19	300
Jefferson	1	1	2	480
Josephine	3	3	283	1,224
Klamath	2	2	81	1,682
Lake	3	3	295	1,196
Lane	2	2	44	1,423
Marion	8 -	8	36	3,766
Multnomah	1	1	1	750
Polk	6	6	26	5,054
Tillamook	1		80	422
Union	3	2 3	13	1,190
Wallowa	6	6	740	3,799
Wasco	2	2	750	903
Yamhill	2	2	42	650
State Office	54	55	2,445	29,744

H - Beautification-Conservation Practices

County	No. of Farms	Acres	Cost- Shares
Klamath	2	120	2,012
Marion	1	3	128
State Total	3	123	2,140

I - Pollution Abatement

	No. of	No. of	Animal	Cost-
County	Farms	Structures	Units	Shares
	I-1	Income for an:	mal reate	
	<u>T-1</u>	Lagoons for ani	mar waste	
Douglas	1	1	130	750
Jefferson	2	2	1,225	285
Sherman	2	2	660	1,160
Yamhill	1	1	110	1,000
State Total	6	6	2,125	3,195
	I-2 Ani	mal waste storage	facilities	
		0	210	
Clackamas	3	3	940	3,000
Clatsop	1	1	100	2,500
Coos	3	3	640	4,500
Deschutes	1	1	100	2,000
Gilliam	1	1	1,200	750
Jackson	2	2	340	3,000
Josephine	2	2	340	3,000
Klamath	1	1	100	1,000
Lane	3	3	300	4,475
Linn	3	3	485	3,000
Marion	3	3	280	3,800
Polk	6	6	848	6,456
Sherman	1	1	1,010	1,000
Tillamook	15	15	1,427	22,197
Union	1	1	8	1,000
Washington	5	5	851	4,344
Yamhill	6	6	337	5,721
State Total	57	57	9,306	71,743

I - Pollution Abatement

	No. of	No. of	Animal	Cost-
County	Farms	Structures	Units	Shares
	<u>1-3</u>	Diversion measures	for animal wastes	
Clackamas	1	1	120	1,000
Gilliam	1	1	1,200	750
Jefferson	3	2	3	319
Klamath	1	1	15,957	1,000
Union	1	1	301	180
Yamhill	1	1	64	1,000
State Total	8	7	17,645	4,249
			•	

J - Sediment Control Measures

	No. of		Acres	Cost-
County	Farms	Number	Served	Shares
		1 Calinant mate		
	<u>J-</u>	1 Sediment leter	ntion structure	
Jefferson	1	1	47	59
Wasco	1	1	123	68
Washington	2	2	60	829
State Total	4	4	230	956
	J-3 Meas	ures to stabilize	e a source of sediment	
Clackamas	1	5	5	750
Crook	1	10	30	487
Jefferson	1	5	5	175
State Total	3	20	40	1,412

K - Disposal of Crop Residues Without Burning

	No. of		Cost-
County	Farms	Acres	Shares
	K-2 Disposal of	crop or orchard resid	ues
Klamath	2	682	2,507
Yamhill	4	162	410
State Total	6	844	2,917

	M-l Reducing pollution of	water by debris removal	
Klamath	1	1,671	1,422

Emergency Conservation Measures

Flood Damage Repair

	No. of		Cost-
County	Farms	Acres	Shares
Clatsop	15	235	9,139
Coos	23	657	28,857
Gilliam	7	530	19,200
Grant	26	1,620	47,015
Josephine	93	2,130	81,847
Tillamook	34	839	50,399
Wheeler	1	200	2,500
State Total	199	6,211	238,957

The emergency measures shown above represent conservation practices performed to repair the damage from heavy flooding during January of 1971. Emergency funds were provided to offer cost-sharing for restoring stream channels, clearing debris from fields, and repairing and replacing conservation structures.

Pooling Agreements

	No. of	No. of	Cost-
County	Agreements	Farms	Shares
	D 1		
	<u>Regular p</u>	ractices	
Baker	9	80	26,997
Benton	2	21	3,391
Clackamas	3	8	2,687
Clatsop	4	8	643
Columbia	1	2	204
Coos	3	19	5,650
Grant	3	15	1,645
Harney	1	2	439
Hood River	2	12	2,135
Jackson	4	28	3,850
Jefferson	1	7	7,298
Klamath	3	13	14,779
Lake	4	130	10,813
Lane	2	5	451
Linn	2	11	1,839
Malheur	1	2	200
Marion	3	25	7,043
Morrow	1	8	15,000
Polk	1	4	913
Union	4	85	6,559
Wallowa	6	103	30,280
Washington	7	41	3,391
Yamhill	3	8	3,138
State Total	70	637	149,345

Rural Environmental Assistance Program

Summary of Data for Public Law 566 Watersheds and Upper Willamette RC&D Project

		No. Farms	Cost-
Name	County	in REAP	Shares
ig Creek	Baker	12	6,808
716 OTCCR	Union	1	170
orth Powder River	Baker	11	3,008
ine Valley	Baker	11	4,733
ower Amazon & Flat Creek	Benton	21	2,757
	Lane	11	1,907
kipanon River	Clatsop	3	320
utherlin Creek	Douglas	3	1,176
alapooya Creek	Douglas	7	3,949
olumbia-Blue Mountain	Gilliam	62	20,549
	Morrow	58	46,954
	Umatilla	94	50,543
Middle Fork of Hood River	Hood River	13	3,012
ynx Hollow Creek	Lane	7	1,342
illakenzie Area	Lane	7	2,788
rand Prarie	Linn	1	90
uccor Creek	Malheur	4	3,044
eaver Creek	Marion	15	9,000
ittle Pudding River	Marion	40	16,000
ock Creek	Gilliam	19	7,068
ittle Luckiamute	Polk	17	8,201
lgin	Union	36	9,328
olf Creek	Union	17	7,426
cKay-Rock Creek	Washington	9	1,620
	Multnomah	1	58
pper Willamette RC&D	Benton	87	19,190
	Lane	122	38,872
	Lincoln	27	11,258
	Linn	164	44,448

Cropland Adjustment Program

The Cropland Adjustment Program was authorized under the Food and Agriculture Act of 1965 and was available to farmers for the 1966 and 1967 program years. No additional participation has been authorized since then.

The CAP provided for long-term retirement of cropland from specified crops determined to be in surplus supply. Provision was also made for the retirement of tame hay lands in some situations. In Oregon, the crops designated in 1966 were wheat, corn, grain sorghums, and barley. In 1967 only wheat and corn were designated. Participating farmers signed five to ten year agreements to divert all of the farm allotment or base for at least one of these crops. The acreage being diverted must be withdrawn from any agricultural production and maintained in an approved conservation use for the period of the agreement Participants receive an adjustment payment for the acreage diverted and cost-share assistance for establishing the necessary conserving use. The adjustment payment is related to the productivity of the farm and the crop being diverted.

Cropland Adjustment Program

	Number of		1970 Adjustment
County	Agreements	Acreage	Payments
Baker	1	225	5,043
Benton	2	126	1,145
Clackamas	10	321	10,718
Douglas	1	54	400
Gilliam	1	212	3,873
Harney	2	422	2,386
Jefferson	3	677	7,164
Lake	4	870	9,548
Lane	4	277	4,960
Malheur	2	74	*
Polk	4	107	1,485
Sherman	1	68	386
Umatilla	2	211	6,856
Union	4	72	1,284
Wallowa	1	101	1,615
Wasco	3	300	2,594
Washington	12	241	7,054
Wheeler	1	143	1,940
Yamhill	12	536	5,339
Totals	70	5,037	73,790

^{*} Lump sum adjustment payment made in 1966 not included.

Commodity Loan and Purchase Agreement Program

Commodity loans and purchases are one phase of the Price Support Program designed to help stabilize the agricultural economy and to provide a means for more orderly marketing of certain commodities.

In Oregon - wheat, barley, dry edible beans, corn, oats, and honey were the commodities which received price support through loans and purchases.

Producers of the price supported commodities may apply for loans based on specific price support rates providing the commodities meet certain requirements. Once established for the crop year the support value of commodities under loan or purchase agreement remains constant regardless of market fluctuations. This allows the producer a choice in marketing his commodity; to forfeit the commodity at the price support value in satisfaction of his loan or to repay the loan and sell on the open market, whichever is to his advantage. The producer may also delay the final decision by requesting extension of the maturity date of his loan.

The following pages of this section outline the activity under the program for the 1971 crop year through March 31, 1972.

Barley Placed Under Loan

	No. of Loans		Amount
County	Disbursed	Bushels	Disbursed
Baker	3	10,516	9,254
Benton	4	13,005	11,990
Clackamas	3	4,358	4,132
Gilliam	71	429,683	360,809
Klamath	21	238,433	201,279
Lake	5	15,096	13,134
Malheur	3	8,145	6,597
Morrow	124	643,736	551,312
Po1k	28	85,888	79,569
Sherman	177	616,875	522,497
Umatilla	197	1,454,735	1,171,883
Union	45	190,534	153,793
Wallowa	27	104,394	88,101
Wasco	75	307,661	281,965
Washington	22	65,661	62,227
Wheeler	2	4,366	3,558
Yamhill	33	119,478	112,556
State Total	840 847	4,312,564	\$ 3,634,657

Corn Placed Under Loan

	No. of Loans		Amount	
County	Disbursed	Bushels	Disbursed	
Domton	1	7 212	9 00/	
Benton	1	7,312	8,994	
Malheur	1	653	803	
Po1k	2	7,302	8,981	
Umatilla	1	3,837	4,720	
Washington.	1	2,565	3,155	
Yamhill	1	954	1,173	
State Total	7	22,623	\$ 27,826	

Oats Placed Under Loan

ersed	2,061 2,488 602,045	Disbursed 1,358 1,617 384,815
-	2,488	1,617
-	2,488	1,617
	•	
	602,045	38/4 815
		204,013
3	5,688	3,527
-	681	446
2	106,440	69,691
+	4,696	2,512
	10,901	6,399
)	132,645	81,668
3	72,333	46,767
. 15	939,978	\$ 598,800
֡		681 106,440 4,696 10,901 132,645 72,333

Dry Edible Beans Placed Under Loan

County	No. of Loans Disbursed	Cwt.	Amount Disbursed
Benton Morrow	4 1	1,190 1,313	9,734 9,729
State Total	5	2,503	\$ 19,463

Honey Placed Under Loan

County	No. of Loans Disbursed	Pounds	Amount Disbursed
Crook	1	3,240	\$ 447
State Total	1	3,240	\$ 447

Wheat Placed Under Loan

	No. of Loans		Amount	
County	Disbursed	Bushels	Disbursed	
Baker	47	141,314	\$ 159,364	
Benton	15	80,437	104,978	
Clackamas	2	4,046	5,503	
Crook	3	19,168	24,343	
Gilliam	146	1,474,112	1,795,514	
Jefferson	157	254,941	334,525	
Klamath	6	132,578	169,706	
Lake	27	55,649	67,269	
Linn	1	933	1,222	
Malheur	5	8,985	10,423	
Marion	9	25,710	34,392	
Morrow	332	2,667,436	3,275,135	
Polk	75	299,941	398,035	
Sherman	424	2,569,729	3,156,806	
Umatilla	569	5,454,588	6,478,995	
Union	203	899,277	1,033,431	
Wallowa	80	453,791	537,917	
Wasco	233	1,572,395	2,059,188	
Washington	100	475,616	619,968	
Wheeler	15	51,084	62,062	
Yamhill	94	327,051	432,343	
State Total	·2,543 25 ⁵ 3	16,968,781	\$ 20,761,120	

Farm Storage Structure and Dryer Equipment Loan Program

The storage and dryer equipment loan programs are a supplement to the commodity loan and purchase program.

Storage loans are available to producers for the construction of farm facilities to store those crops that are eligible for price support. Generally, loans are limited to 85 percent of the out-of-pocket cost of construction and are further limited to an aggregate outstanding balance of \$35,000.00. The cost of construction may include the cost of foundations, electrical fixtures and operating equipment. Loans are repayable in four equal installments at an interest rate of 5.52 percent per annum. The construction of these facilities allows the producer to store his grain after harvest and to market the grain at the time of greatest advantage rather than being forced to market at harvest time when prices are usually lowest.

Dryer equipment loans are available to those producers who have capacity for storing price supported crops and provide a means for conditioning the grain for safe storage. The repayment requirements are the same as for storage loans.

The following page outlines the activity under this program for the 1971 calendar year.

#

Farm Storage Facility Loan Program

County	Number of Loans Made	Principal Loaned	Bushel Capacity	Number Loans Outstanding 12/31/71	Principal Outstanding	
Baker				2	1,396	
Benton	1	685	_	3	10,590	
Clackamas	2	4,650	20,645	2	4,650	
Columbia	1	1,728	7,000	1	1,728	
Gilliam	2	7,455	18,495	6	12,279	
Harney	1	961	2,184	1	961	
Jefferson				3	744	
Klamath	7	17,877	52,633	12	29,823	
Lake	3	9,011	42,340	7	12,795	
Malheur	5	4,249	12,988	14	8,299	
Marion	2	5,711	17,260	2	5,711	
Morrow	10	33,981	148,599	30	72,349	
Polk	12	32,243	97,774	18	50,373	
Sherman	2	4,335	15,600	15	56,813	
Umatilla	3	13,558	44,900	9	26,751	
Union	. 4	6,541	33,590	11	16,597	
Wallowa	12	54,562	99,989	26	100,645	
Wasco	5	19,022	64,515	35	64,298	
Washington	7	14,964	81,035	12	16,449	
Yamhill	7	31,225	100,917	15	36,841	
Totals	86	\$ 262,758	860,464	224	\$ 530,092	

Feed Grain Program

The program was voluntary and 1971 was the first year of the three-year period authorized by the Agricultural Act of 1970. The national goal was to give farmers more opportunity for decision-making on their farms; protect and improve farmers' incomes; keep agricultural production in line with anticipated needs; and put a greater reliance on the market place as the principal source of farm income.

The goal was accomplished with the use of a set-aside principle by which a farmer who participated set aside a required acreage of cropland from production and devoted it to an approved soil conserving use while he continued to maintain his conserving base acres as in the past. Participating farms contributed to the national cropland adjustment program by making a set-aside acreage equal to 20 percent of the corngrain sorghum base for the farm. Equitable returns were assured with loan rates of \$1.05 per bushel for corn of average quality and \$1.73 per cwt. of grain sorghum. Additional price support payments of 32 cents per bushel for corn and 52 cents per cwt. for grain sorghum were paid to producers on one-half of their eligible feed grain base. Price support payment rates were determined on the basis of 1970 yields for individual farms.

Producers qualified by signing an intention to participate in the program and devoting set-aside acres and conserving base acres to approved conservation uses. The program did not limit the acreage of feed grains and wheat that could be planted. Under the feed grain program acreage planted to wheat above the wheat allotment was considered planted to feed grains for feed grain history purposes.

Data for the feed grain program by counties is shown on the following page.

Feed Grain Program

Feed Gr. Farms					
rarms	Base Acı	reage	Planted	Set-Aside	Set-Aside
Partic.	All Farms	Partic.	Acreage	Acreage	Payments
***************************************			·		
3	142	56	53	11	778
19	1,402	1,268	741	254	17,977
190	4,984	3,353	1,181	671	37,020
4	113	113	-	23	1,252
5	86	76	_	15	754
			69		2,452
			_		234
10	755	242	164	48	2,584
11	411	143	14	29	1,695
					997
					21,312
55	3,270	1,154	141	231	12,607
360	13,468	7,759	5,540	1,552	104,675
		-		*	69,604
14	207	207	18	41	2,538
2	278	13	-	3	130
48	974	887	617	177	9,862
41	3,433	1,243	188	249	14,132
1	172	40		8	646
106	1,830	1,511	992	302	16,776
108	1,686	1,686	1,009	337	22,296
1 2/5	47 145	28 320	13 570	5 664	340,322
	3 19 190 4 5 10 1 10 11 2 65 55 360 290 14 2	3 142 19 1,402 190 4,984 4 113 5 86 10 652 1 24 10 755 11 411 2 361 65 2,239 55 3,270 360 13,468 290 10,658 14 207 2 278 48 974 41 3,433 1 172 106 1,830 108 1,686	3 142 56 19 1,402 1,268 190 4,984 3,353 4 113 113 5 86 76 10 652 201 1 24 24 10 755 242 11 411 143 2 361 89 65 2,239 1,611 55 3,270 1,154 360 13,468 7,759 290 10,658 6,644 14 207 207 2 278 13 48 974 887 41 3,433 1,243 172 40 106 1,830 1,511 108 1,686 1,686	3 142 56 53 19 1,402 1,268 741 190 4,984 3,353 1,181 4 113 113 - 5 86 76 - 10 652 201 69 1 24 24 - 10 755 242 164 11 411 143 14 2 361 89 49 65 2,239 1,611 549 55 3,270 1,154 141 360 13,468 7,759 5,540 290 10,658 6,644 2,242 14 207 207 18 2 278 13 - 48 974 887 617 41 3,433 1,243 188 1 172 40 106 1,830 1,511 992 108 1,686 1,686 1,009	3 142 56 53 11 19 1,402 1,268 741 254 190 4,984 3,353 1,181 671 4 113 113 - 23 5 86 76 - 15 10 652 201 69 40 1 24 24 - 5 10 755 242 164 48 11 411 143 14 29 2 361 89 49 18 65 2,239 1,611 549 322 55 3,270 1,154 141 231 360 13,468 7,759 5,540 1,552 290 10,658 6,644 2,242 1,329 14 207 207 18 41 2 278 13 - 3 48 974 887 617 177 41 3,433 1,243 188 249 <

1971 Wheat Program

The program was voluntary and 1971 was the first year of the threeyear period authorized by the Agricultural Act of 1970. The national goal was to give farmers more opportunity for decision making on their farms, protect and improve farmers' income, assure production of an adequate supply of wheat to fulfill domestic and export needs, and put greater reliance on the market place as the principal source of farm income.

The goal was accomplished with the use of a set-aside principal in which a farmer who participated set aside a required acreage of cropland from production and devoted it to an approved soil conserving use while he continued to maintain his conserving base acres as in the past. Participating farms contributed to the national cropland adjustment program by making a set-aside acreage equal to 75 percent of the allotment for the farm. Equitable returns were assured with a national loan rate of \$1.25 per bushel and marketing certificates valued at \$1.63 per bushel on the allotment acres. A preliminary certificate payment of \$1.20 per bushel was made shortly after July 1. A final payment of 43 cents per bushel was made after the end of the first five months of the marketing year. The additional payment reflected the difference between the 5-months average market price of \$1.30 per bushel and the July 1 parity of \$2.93 per bushel.

Producers qualified by signing an intention to participate in the program devoting set-aside acres and conserving base acres to approved conservation uses. The program did not limit the acreage of wheat or feed grain that could be planted. Under the wheat program acreage planted to feed grains in excess of 50 percent of the feed grain base was considered planted to wheat for wheat history purposes.

Data for the wheat program by counties is shown on the following page.

Wheat Program

Wht Farms		_	Planted Acreage	Set-Aside Acreage	Set-Aside Payments
162	4,828	4,701	7,652	3,524	313,491
74	1,385	1,266	3,566	948	111,785
365	2,755	2,072	5,183	1,549	166,218
2	4	4	40	3	348
55	1,022	770	1,907	577	80,357
					2,272
					2,658
					1,417,982
175	51,457	31,243	00,002	14,001	1,417,502
17	515	363	576	272	17,361
21	570	304	382	228	14,632
18	216	114	208	85	8,100
	9,253	8,561	23,474	6,417	632,938
	,,	-,	,	,,,,,	,,,,,
	7				
154	3,081	2,955	7,256	2,214	215,908
105	5,209	5,147	8,594		237,844
153	1,297	1,105	2,661	826	84,202
1/0	1 (2/	1 075	2 205	90/	01 02/
					81,934
					380,709
					413,336
240	42,389	41,527	124,289	22,648	1,646,040
11	132	100	304	74	9,027
		4,310	14,300	3,228	367,347
					1,730,693
					3,995,559
000	, 0, , 50	03,7		0,,,,,	-,,
411	15,308	14,709	33,527	10,988	1,209,734
	•		-		492,585
					1,219,326
					447,225
324	3,710	,,,,	13,001	3,070	, , , ,
52	1,998	1,871	4,703	1,402	80,801
645	6,000	6,000	15,475	4,492	531,440
6,548	286,288	275,964	729,260	164,074	15,911,855
	Partic. 162 74 365 2 55 8 6 195 17 21 18 277 154 105 153 143 487 543 240 11 442 337 608 411 205 288 524 52 645	Partic. All Farms 162 4,828 74 1,385 365 2,755 2 4 55 1,022 8 153 6 133 195 31,437 17 515 21 570 18 216 277 9,253 7 154 3,081 105 5,209 153 1,624 487 4,609 543 5,892 240 42,389 11 132 442 4,648 337 34,759 608 70,750 411 15,308 205 7,651 288 22,911 524 5,748 52 1,998 645 6,000	Partic. All Farms Partic. 162 4,828 4,701 74 1,385 1,266 365 2,755 2,072 2 4 4 55 1,022 770 8 153 34 6 133 35 195 31,437 31,243 17 515 363 21 570 304 18 216 114 277 9,253 8,561 7 154 3,081 2,955 105 5,209 5,147 153 1,297 1,105 143 1,624 1,075 487 4,609 3,944 543 5,892 4,684 240 42,389 41,527 11 132 100 442 4,648 4,310 337 34,759 34,759 608 70,750 69,741	Partic. All Farms Partic. Acreage 162 4,828 4,701 7,652 74 1,385 1,266 3,566 365 2,755 2,072 5,183 2 4 4 40 55 1,022 770 1,907 8 153 34 35 6 133 35 114 195 31,437 31,243 86,062 17 515 363 576 21 570 304 382 18 216 114 208 277 9,253 8,561 23,474 7 154 3,081 2,955 7,256 105 5,209 5,147 8,594 153 1,297 1,105 2,661 143 1,624 1,075 2,385 487 4,609 3,944 8,028 543 5,892 4,684 13,580	Partic. All Farms Partic. Acreage Acreage 162 4,828 4,701 7,652 3,524 74 1,385 1,266 3,566 948 365 2,755 2,072 5,183 1,549 2 4 4 40 3 55 1,022 770 1,907 577 8 153 34 35 25 6 133 35 114 26 195 31,437 31,243 86,062 14,091 17 515 363 576 272 21 570 304 382 228 18 216 114 208 85 277 9,253 8,561 23,474 6,417 7 154 3,081 2,955 7,256 2,214 105 5,209 5,147 8,594 3,858 153 1,297 1,105 2,661

Sugar Beet Program

ASCS county offices did not determine proportionate share acreage of sugar beets for 1971. Sugar companies contracted with individual farm operators for the production of a total acreage in accordance with plant capacity and the company marketing quota.

Conditional payments to Malheur and Umatilla County producers were \$2.15 per ton of beets.

Each producer was required to meet the following conditions to qualify for payment. He must have:

- 1 Had a contract with a sugar company.
- 2 Paid fair wages to field workers.
- 3 Complied with child labor laws.
- 4 Paid fair prices to other producers if he was also a processor.
- Notified his ASCS county office of his intention to abandon any acreage of beets damaged by flood, drought, storm, freeze, disease or insects before the beets were destroyed in order to qualify for abandonment and deficiency payments and history credits.

Participation in the 1971 sugar beet program is shown on the following page.

Sugar Beet Program

	Malheur	<u>Umatilla</u>
Number of Applications	251	15
Number of Payees	422	36
Acres Planted	19,008	1,614
Acres Harvested	18,738	1,614
Tons of Beets Marketed	431,844	33,555
Total Cwt. Sugar Marketed	1,169,297	91,919
Bona Fide Abandoned Acreage for Payment:		
Number of Farms	17	0
Number of Acres	269	0
One-Third of Normal Yield in Cwt.	4,952	-
Bona Fide Abandoned Acreage - No Payment:		
Number of Farms	0	0
Number of Acres	0	0
Approved Deficiency of Production:		
Number of Farms	21	0
Deficiency of Production in Cwt.	7,132	0
Total Sugar for Payment in Cwt.	1,181,382	91,919
Net Payment	928,110	72,009

Wool Incentive Program

Under the National Wool Act of 1954, as amended, wool is recognized as an essential and strategic commodity which is not produced in sufficient quantity in the United States. It is the declared policy of Congress as a measure of national security and in the promotion of the general economic welfare to encourage an annual domestic production of approximately 300 million pounds of shorn wool.

To encourage this increased production a support level of 72 cents per pound has been established for the 1970 marketing year. The net price received by wool producers throughout the nation for the wool marketing year of January 1 through the following December 31 is determined. A rate of incentive payment then is computed which is that percentage necessary to increase the national net price received by producers to the 72 cents per pound support level. Payments are made to wool growers by applying this percentage rate to the net price received for the shorn wool marketed by the individual producer during that marketing year. The national average net price received was 35.5 cents per pound. This resulted in a payment rate of 102.8 percent times the net price received by each wool producer.

Incentive payments are made to lamb producers to encourage them to market lambs unshorn, thus contributing to the increase in the production of wool. The unshorn lamb payment is based on 80 percent of the shorn wool payment on a ratio of five pounds of wool per 100 pounds of liveweight. Generally speaking, the amount of payment is then determined by the increase in weight of unshorn lambs during the ownership of the producer or feeder. This year's rate is \$1.46 per hundredweight.

Mohair production is encouraged in the same manner and a support level is established at the same parity level as for wool. The 1970 support level for mohair is 80.2 cents per pound. The national average net price received was 39.1 cents per pound. This requires a payment rate of 105.1 percent times the net price received by each mohair producer.

The following pages outline the activity of the program for 1970.

1970 Wool and Mohair Payment Program

County	Number of Producers	Pounds of Wool Sold	Payments				
				Baker	142	137,826	\$ 53,471
				Benton	133	81,266	33,207
Clackamas	434	180,960	73,080				
Clatsop	6	1,210	490				
Columbia	37	42,562	17,783				
Coos	147	198,796	86,031				
Crook	30	18,325	7,404				
Curry	88	245,051	107,389				
Deschutes	49	27,032	10,833				
Douglas	513	637,447	272,014				
Gilliam	14	17,578	6,404				
Grant	34	63,905	23,112				
Harney	30	49,561	16,282				
Hood River	7	2,804	1,118				
Jackson	104	32,750	14,196				
Jefferson	12	20,967	7,102				
Josephine	26	8,628	3,534				
Klamath	107	218,153	91,471				
Lake	32	22,517	9,303				
Lane	262	245,812	95,400				
Lincoln	53	26,005	10,299				
Linn	364	405,139	157,224				
Malheur	80	170,772	68,698				
Marion	457	250,231	101,993				
Morrow	38	140,317	65,108				
Multnomah	48	10,060	4,034				
Polk	274	231,035	93,358				
Sherman	10	3,429	1,176				
Tillamook	8	2,333	929				
Umatilla	72	144,371	56,900				
Union	71	41,302	16,625				
Wallowa	148	204,204	90,441				
Wasco	31	52,707	17,988				
Washington	155	46,395	18,788				
Wheeler	15	48,383	17,825				
Yamhill	229	133,593	54,021				
Totals	4,260	4,163,426	1,705,032*				

^{*} Includes \$61,143 promotion fund deduction.

1970 Wool and Mohair Payment Program

	Number	Pounds of Unshorn	
	of <u>Producers</u>	Lambs Sold Less	
County		Lambs Purchased	Payments
Baker	132	1,024,936	\$ 14,964
Benton	97	418,656	6,112
Clackamas	298	892,460	13,030
Clatsop	3	7,612	111
Columbia	14	19,321	282
Coos	82	553,700	8,084
Crook	25	108,961	1,591
Curry	49	894,163	13,055
Deschutes	36	234,016	3,417
Douglas	440	3,392,704	49,533
Gilliam	13	86,047	1,256
Grant	24	328,729	4,799
Harney	15	316,536	4,621
Hood River	5	23,717	346
Jackson	63	98,424	1,437
Jefferson	11	89,557	1,308
Josephine	14	34,906	510
Klamath	89	1,424,816	20,802
Lake	30	161,485	2,358
Lane	199	1,222,902	18,818
Lincoln	38	107,113	1,564
Linn	269	1,346,343	19,657
Malheur	66	1,249,619	18,244
Marion	353	1,117,416	16,314
Morrow	30	1,244,308	18,124
Multnomah	16	24,236	354
Po1k	222	838,132	12,237
Sherman	6	16,567	242
Tillamook	4	8,152	119
Umatilla	55	718,326	10,503
Union	85	285,167	4,163
Wallowa	139	1,204,583	17,587
Wasco	27	398,585	5,819
Washington	88	181,385	2,648
Wheeler	15	354,501	5,176
Yamhill	165	702,116	10,251
Totals	3,217	21,130,197	309,436*

^{*} Includes \$15,894 promotion fund deduction.

1970 Wool and Mohair Payment Program

	Number of	Pounds of Mohair	
County	Producers	Sold	Payments
Benton	3	76	26
Clackamas	6	962	331
Clatsop	1	46	17
Coos	1	383	140
Curry	1	283	74
Douglas	20	18,063	6,150
Lane	13	2,518	874
Lincoln	1	14	5
Linn	12	903	323
Marion	9	907	317
Polk	4	398	132
Washington	2	127	46
Yamhill	6	516	179
Totals	79	25,196	8,613*

^{*} Includes \$378 promotion fund deduction.





